

I. Multiple Choice Questions :- [1x5=5]

1. What is one of the key features of a civilization according to V. Gordon Childe?
 - a. Writing poems
 - b. Urban Revolution
 - c. Wandering lifestyle
 - d. Nomadic settlements
2. What was the name of the Mesopotamian form of writing?
 - a. Hieroglyphics
 - b. Cuneiform
 - c. Sanskrit
 - d. Latin
3. The Ziggurat in a Mesopotamian city was a:
 - a. Palace
 - b. Public garden
 - c. Step pyramid-style temple
 - d. Fort
4. Who were the people that wrote on clay tablets?
 - a. Artists
 - b. Priests
 - c. Traders
 - d. Scribes

5. How did the Mesopotamians make bronze?
 - a. Mixing iron and carbon
 - b. Mixing tin with copper
 - c. Heating gold
 - d. Adding lead to silver

II. Name the Following :- [1x5=5]

1. The calendar system developed by the Mesopotamians .
2. The architectural features used in Mesopotamian buildings. (Any one)
3. Who built the Hanging Gardens of Babylon?
4. The earliest written law code in the world.
5. The present-day country where Mesopotamia was located.

III. Answer in Brief :- [2x5=10]

1. Write a short note on the Religion of the Mesopotamians.
2. What were the reasons for the development of civilizations around the river valleys?
3. What were the significant scientific and technical developments of the Mesopotmian Civilization?
4. Write a short note on Cuneiform art.
 - a. What are Ziggurats? [1]
 - b. What were City states? Give few examples . [1]

*****ALL THE BEST*****

